



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БЕН-ЭЛИ

Имя: ДАНИЭЛА

Отчество: БЕСИКОВНА

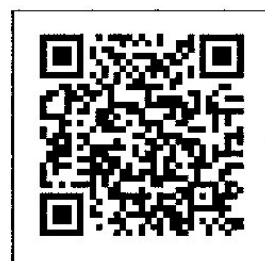
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

70

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1 a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. grind

1 b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do."

And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1 c

1. The meaning would be, literally, driving the focus to the person's individual quality.

2. The speaker is highly motivated and keeps going because of the dedication to his craft.



3. It really helps outlining the main ideas, which makes the speech more evident, and therefore more persuasive.

Task 2.

1. I would love to get some extra hours in a day to dedicate more time to my family, but ~~it is not possible~~ it isn't possible. Speaking of ^{an} ~~the~~ aspect, it would be the amount of quality time spent with my loved ones.

2. I surely rely on the advices of my partners and colleagues, but also make sure to consult my main team. I trust ~~the~~ ~~their~~ intuition, they have been able to help me in the past.

3. I always try to show, rather than teach them. Kids ^{always} take up from their parents.



and will act the way we do, no matter what we ^{only} want to tell them.

4. Building a sustainable and prosperous world for the upcoming generations is one of my main goals. In our company, ~~we~~ we always strive to incorporate modern and sustainable innovations and technologies ^{all of the}.

5. You just have to realize² that life goes on. ~~Keep~~ I just tell myself to keep pushing forward, regardless of what ~~happens~~ happens or what ~~the~~ any hater has to say, that's a ^{true} winner's mindset.

6. Be persistent, motivated, disciplined and always remember why you started in the first place. It ain't easy, but if it was, ^{everyone} than ~~everyone~~ would be a billionaire, and that is ~~obviously~~ not the case.



Task 5

1 - C

2 - B

3 - J

P: Causing humorous reaction

A: A friend or other person with whom the speaker is close with

LF: Saying "hey" as an informal greeting or using a slang word "meme" suit the genre well.

4 - A

~~P: Speaking to the Nation, Bring the Nation~~

Raise the National spirit, make political statements

A: Nation, other political actors

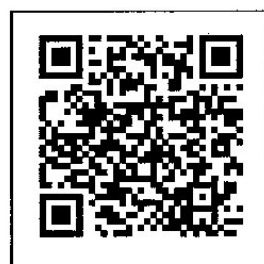
LF: Mentioning the future of the generations to come and calling for change is what makes the expression sound great to the major audiences and therefore suitable for the genre

5 - L

P: Illustrate the current state of the market

A: People from finance or business-related sectors

LF: The use of formal, professional vocabulary and



avoiding any unimportant details or expressions
is what makes it suitable for the genre.

6-H

P: ~~Causing emotions of fright~~

Frightening the reader and causing intense emotions.

A: Brave people, chasing bright experiences

LF: Setting the scene in "darkness" and writing about a cruel murderer, peering at his victim. It makes it frightening to read, which is suitable for the genre.

7-E

P: Capturing one's outstanding life experiences

A: Typically is written for the person themselves to reread in the future.

LF: The expression is addressing one's future-self and tells about a funny incident, which is suitable for the genre.

8-D

9-K P: The Document sums up the case and gives the main points on it.

A: Anyone reviewing the case (possibly a law student)



L.F: Use of formal language and legal terms (defendant, court, charge) makes it suitable for the genre.

10 - G

Task 4

1. D

2. B

Maggie is just too moody. She can get angry over any trivial thing.

3. B

My neighbour is threatening to take us to court, the issue is in our property boundaries disputes.

4. B

The rain just kept falling down throughout the whole night, non-stop.

5. C

It is ^{vital} ~~important~~ to make sure all the main ingredients for the recipe are there, the details are not that serious.

6. A

Tara just can't sit down on one place, she's more backpacking to India

7. C



8 - C

9 - A

Many people are not starting a business due to the current economic state.

10 - A

We'll keep you updated regarding any further changes in the examination specifications.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

• E: This is a fallacy, as it captures all city centre drivers as careless and egoistic, which is not the case for everyone. (A lot of drivers are responsible.)
putting

• DS: Some drivers are inconsiderate and ~~only~~ only care about their own comfort, which ~~can~~ may cause major issues.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

• E: This is a fallacy, as it fails to consider other factors, which contribute to air pollution in the cities, stating that banning cars would resolve the problem in a blink of an eye.



• IS: Banning cars would surely contribute to eliminating the problem with air pollution, but wouldn't erase it completely.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7

• E: This is a fallacy, because stating that banning cars would eliminate all of the accidents, while failing to consider other factors, is wrong.

• IS: If cars were banned, there would be fewer accidents, however absolute safety is never guaranteed for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 9

• E: This is a fallacy, as banning cars would not make city centers comfortable places for everyone, as there is still a lot of fuss even without the cars.

• IS: As a result, banning cars would make ~~the~~ city centers ~~off~~ more quiet, making them more enjoyable, but it wouldn't completely ~~disolve~~ ~~the~~ noise problem.



Parlacy 5: Sentence 11.

• E: This is a fallacy, as it ~~is~~ identifies a car ban as the most effective way to improve the cities, while failing to consider its ^{numerous} disadvantages.

• IS: While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the great ways to ~~improve~~ improve the city life, although there are ^{also} other efficient strategies to do so.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

AQ: The use of the word "unless" gives the sentence a rather stern intonation. "Unless" is an antonym of "if", so the meaning of the sentence would change completely.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern work place.



3. There is a global societal shift ~~in~~ in values toward sustainability occurring.
4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.
5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

